



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

Lineage and Honors

77th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Constituted 1 July 1916 in the Regular Army as the 19th Cavalry

Organized 23 May-11 June 1917 at Fort Ethan Allen, Vermont

Converted and redesignated 1 November 1917 as the 77th Field Artillery

Assigned 19 November 1917 to the 4th Division

Inactivated 21 September 1921 at Camp Lewis, Washington

Relieved 24 March 1923 from assignment to the 4th Division and assigned to the 7th Division

Relieved 1 January 1930 from assignment to the 7th Division and assigned to the 4th Division

(1st Battalion activated 1 January 1935 at Fort Sill, Oklahoma)

Activated (less 1st Battalion) 1 November 1935 at Fort D. A. Russell, Texas

Relieved 16 October 1939 from assignment to the 4th Division

Regiment broken up 24 February 1944 and its elements reorganized and redesignated as follows: Headquarters and Headquarters Battery as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 77th Field Artillery Group; 1st and 2d Battalions as the 634th and 631st Field Artillery Battalions, respectively

77th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

After 24 February 1944 the above units underwent changes as follows:

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 77th Field Artillery Group, inactivated
25 September 1945 in Italy

Activated 27 August 1951 at Fort Sill, Oklahoma

Inactivated 25 September 1956 at Fort Sill, Oklahoma

634th Field Artillery Battalion redesignated 15 May 1945 as the 77th Field
Artillery Battalion

Inactivated 4 January 1946 at Camp Kilmer, New Jersey

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 77th Field Artillery Battalion, redesignated
1 August 1946 as the 77th Field Artillery Battery and activated at Fort Winfield Scott,
California (organic elements of the 77th Field Artillery Battalion concurrently disbanded)

77th Field Artillery Battery inactivated 25 November 1946 at Fort Winfield Scott,
California

Redesignated 19 March 1948 as the 77th Armored Field Artillery Battery

Redesignated 1 February 1949 as the 77th Field Artillery Battery and activated in
Austria

Inactivated 31 July 1955 in Austria

Redesignated 20 December 1956 as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery,
634th Field Artillery Rocket Battalion (organic elements of former 77th Field Artillery
Battalion concurrently reconstituted as elements of the 634th Field Artillery Rocket
Battalion)

Battalion activated 1 January 1957 at Fort Hood, Texas

Inactivated 26 June 1958 at Fort Hood, Texas

631st Field Artillery Battalion inactivated 8 September 1945 in Italy

Redesignated 4 November 1946 as the 85th Field Artillery Battalion

Assigned 1 July 1948 to the 10th Infantry Division and activated at Fort Riley,
Kansas

Inactivated 1 July 1957 in Germany and relieved from assignment to the 10th
Infantry Division

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 77th Field Artillery Group; 634th Field
Artillery Rocket Battalion; and the 85th Field Artillery Battalion consolidated 27 June 1958
to form the 77th Artillery, a parent regiment under the Combat Arms Regimental System

Redesignated 1 September 1971 as the 77th Field Artillery

77th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

Withdrawn 17 August 1986 from the Combat Arms Regimental System and reorganized under the United States Army Regimental System

Redesignated 1 October 2005 as the 77th Field Artillery Regiment

CAMPAIGN PARTICIPATION CREDIT

World War I

Aisne-Marne

St. Mihiel

Meuse-Argonne

Champagne 1918

Lorraine 1918

World War II

Sicily (with arrowhead)

Naples-Foggia

Anzio

Rome-Arno

Southern France (with arrowhead)

North Apennines

Rhineland

Ardennes-Alsace

Central Europe

Po Valley

Vietnam

Defense

Counteroffensive

Counteroffensive, Phase II

Counteroffensive, Phase III

Tet Counteroffensive

Counteroffensive, Phase IV

Counteroffensive, Phase V

Counteroffensive, Phase VI

Tet 69/Counteroffensive

Summer-Fall 1969

Winter-Spring 1970

Sanctuary Counteroffensive

Counteroffensive, Phase VII

Consolidation I

Consolidation II

War on Terrorism

Global War on Terrorism

Iraq

77th FIELD ARTILLERY REGIMENT

DECORATIONS

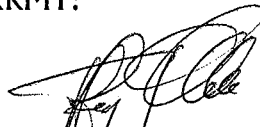
Presidential Unit Citation (Army), Streamer embroidered PLEIKU PROVINCE

Presidential Unit Citation (Army), Streamer embroidered SUOI TRE

Valorous Unit Award, Streamer embroidered FISH HOOK

Valorous Unit Award, Streamer embroidered VIETNAM 1971

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:


JEFFREY J. CLARKE
Chief of Military History